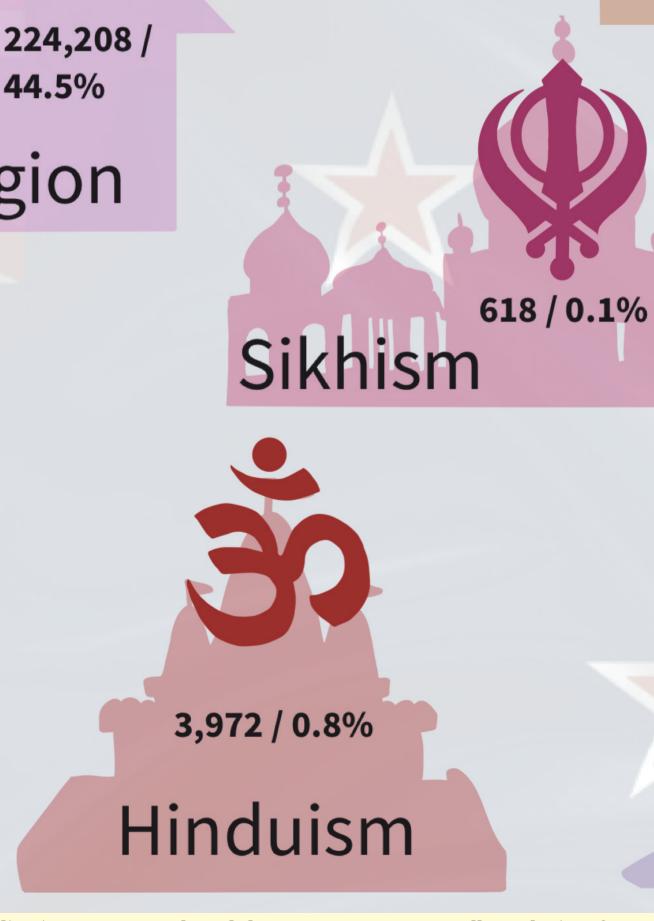


Islam

Buddhism





248,070 / 49.3% Christianity

